



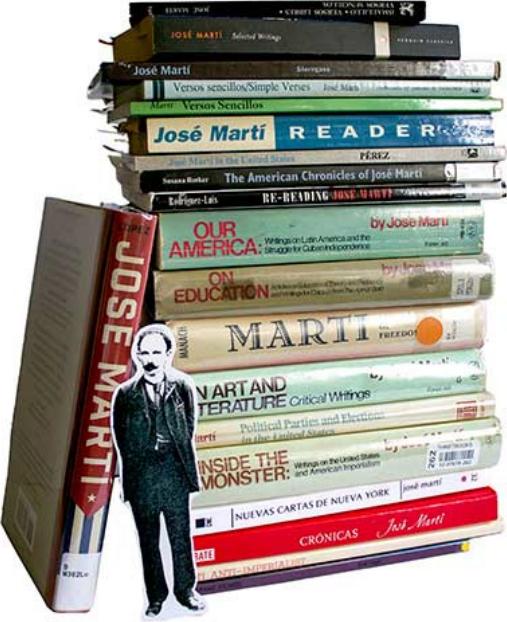
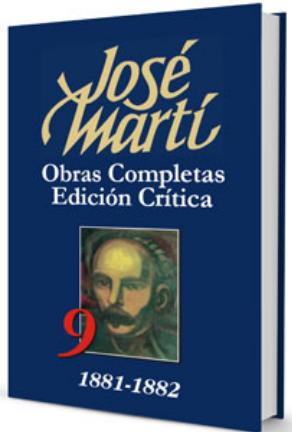
NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE  
**Humanities**



## SPANISH 494: Gazing José Martí: Interpreting a National Icon Through Literature & Visual Arts

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## Course Structure

**Unit 1. Chronicle**

**Unit 2. Intimate Martí: Diaries**

**Unit 3. Poetry**

**Unit 4. Theatre and Film**

**Unit 5. Political Discourse**

**Unit 6. Digital Humanities: Final reflections on recent depictions of a National Emblem**

# Unit 1. Escritura Pública: Chronicle

Course introduction. Expectations. Objective. Methodology. Assignments.

## Main works

1-Martí in the U.S.: Patria, PRC

2-Martí in México: La Revista Universal, El Federalista

3-Martí in Spain: El presidio político en Cuba

## Visual Representations in class

1-Cuban American artists: Sandra Ramos, Michel Blázquez, Franklin Alvarez Fortún

2-Microfilms. Hemeroteca Digital de la ciudad de México. Online

<http://www.hnm.unam.mx/index.php/hemeroteca-nacional-de-mexico>

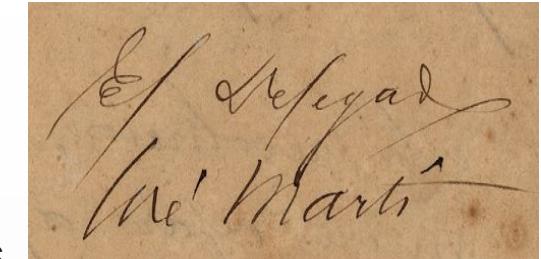
3-Film: *El ojo del canario* by Fernández Pérez.

## Complementary required readings (selected chapters)

Schulmann, Ivan. *El modernismo hispanoamericano*.

Mirzoeff Nicholas, Introduction. *The Visual culture reading*.

Rotker, Susana. *The American Chronicles of José Martí: Journalism and Modernity in Spanish America*.



## Unit 2. Escritura Privada: Diaries & Letters

1- *Diario de Cabo haitiano a Dos Ríos*

2-Correspondence selection

Visual Representations in class (selection)

Páginas del diario de José Massip

Cult Hero by Ernesto Sánchez

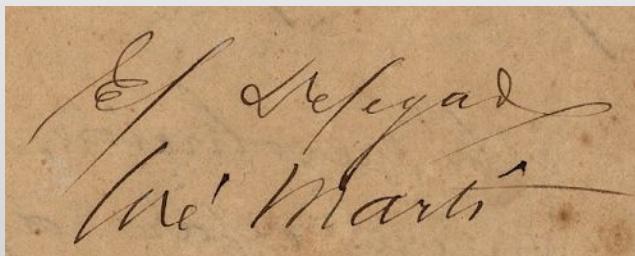
Sculptures and busts (Photography selection)

Original Letters

Complementary required readings (selected chapters)

Emilio Bejel: Images of Memory and Mourning

Atencio, Caridad. *Los Cuadernos de apuntes de José Martí o la legitimación de la escritura.*





Guatemala, 2 de Abril, 1878

a Manuel Mercado:

Honorável y amado amigo:  
No dudo que nuestra conver-  
sación lo haya hecho re-  
flecccionar.

Es envidiable lo que puede  
hacer un hombre como ud.  
por sus ideas..

Aún cuando no me sienta  
yo con ánimo de hacer cosa  
alguna no se preocupe, nol,  
nuestra conversación es  
parte ya de mis considera-  
ciones más urgentes.

Estimado amigo, bien sabe  
usted el sufecto que le  
propuso.

No temas en secreto esta  
seguro conmigo::

Martí

1º de Abril de 1895.

Hijo: Esta noche salgo  
para turba: salgo sin ti,  
cuando debíbas estar  
á mi lado. Al salir,  
pienso en ti. Si dese-  
ras ver en el camino,  
envíale con esta carta  
la leontina que nació  
en vida tu padre.  
Adios. Sé justo.

En José Martí

# **Evaluation**

## **Actividades Programadas**

**15% Class participation**

**30% Critical essays**

**25% Final project**

**15% Presentations**

**20 % In class Quizzes**

### **Final presentation:**

**students will work on the development of a research project on a national icon figure in Latin America since the main focus is to analyze the process of construction of a particular figure. Each group will be in charge of gathering, evaluating and elaborating a 15 minutes presentation on the representation of the chosen icon in Visual Arts as well as in Literature. (online databases will constitute a main research tool)**

### ***Final Essay:***

**Students are expected to complete a 1500 words critical essay in order to demonstrate the ability to analyze the components that participate in the construction of a national icon. In addition to the description of the process, each student is expected to show the familiarity with the interdisciplinary research tools while defending a main argument on the selected Latin American figure.**

# Assigned Critical Reading

